CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

VOL. XXIX (1988)

Acta Æthiopica, vol. 1, edited by Sven Rubenson, with Getatchew Haile and John Hunwick, reviewed by Donald Crummey, 335

Adventures of Ibn Battuta, The. A Muslim Traveler of the Fourteenth Century, by Ross E. Dunn, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 140

Africa, edited by Phyllis M. Martin and Patrick O'Meara, reviewed by Kevin Shillington, 360

Africa and the First World War, edited by Melvin E. Page, reviewed by Richard Rathbone, 345

Africa Then. Photographs 1840–1918, edited by Nicolas Monti, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301

African Archaeological Review, Vol. 5. *Papers in honour of J. Desmond Clark*, edited by David W. Phillipson and J. W. K. Harris, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 139

African Civilizations. Precolonial Cities and States in Tropical Africa: An Archaeological Perspective, by Graham Connah, reviewed by Ann Brower Stahl, 322

African Frontier, The: The Reproduction of Traditional African Societies, edited by Igor Kopytoff, reviewed by Wyatt MacGaffey, 323

'African Fiscal Systems as Sources for Demographic History: the Case of Central Angola, 1799–1920', article by Linda Heywood and John Thornton, 213

African Perspectives on Colonialism, by A. Adu Boahen, reviewed by John Lonsdale, 556

African Studies Information Resources Directory, compiled and edited by Jean E. Meeh Gosebrink, reviewed by Barbara Turfan, 364

African Voice, An. The Role of the Humanities in African Independence, by Robert W. July, reviewed by John D. Hargreaves, 137

Africans in Bondage. Studies in Slavery and the Slave Trade. Essays in honour of Philip D. Curtin on the occasion of the twenty-fifth anniversary of African Studies at the University of Wisconsin, edited by Paul E. Lovejoy, reviewed by Gervase Clarence-Smith, 139

ALLOULA, MALEK, *The Colonial Harem*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301

ANDERSON, DAVID, review of *Black Africa 1945–1980: Economic Decolonization and Arrested Development*, by David Fieldhouse, 352

——, review of *Gillman of Tanganyika, 1882–1946: the life and work of a pioneer geographer*, by Brian Hoyle, 557

——, review of *The Kenya African Union*, by John Spencer, 131

——, review of *Land, Freedom and Fiction: History and Ideology in Kenya*, by David Maughan-Brown, 354

——, review of *Passbook Number F. 47927: Women and Mau Mau in Kenya*, by Muthoni Likimani, 354

APPLEYARD, D. L., review of *The Monastic Holy Man and the Christianization of Early Solomonic Ethiopia*, by Steven Kaplan, 325

AREGAY, MERID W., article: 'The Early History of Ethiopia's Coffee Trade and the Rise of Shawa', 19

Art rupestre préhistorique des massifs centraux sahariens, L', by Alfred Muzzolini, reviewed by Philip E. L. Smith, 321

ATKINS, KELETSO E., article: '"Kafir Time": Preindustrial Temporal Concepts and Labour Discipline in Nineteenth Century Colonial Natal', 229

AUMASSIP, GINETTE, *Le Bas-Sahara dans la préhistoire*, reviewed by Philip E. L. Smith, 321

AUSTEN, RALPH A., review of *Slaves, Spices and Ivory in Zanzibar: Integration of an East African Commercial Empire into the World Economy, 1770–1873*, by Abdul Sheriff, 333

AUSTIN, GARETH, review of *Indigenous Trade and Market Places in Ghana 1962–64*, material collected and edited by Polly Hill, 360

Banditry, Rebellion and Social Protest in Africa, edited by Donald Crummey, reviewed by John Lonsdale, 111

BANTON, MICHAEL, *Racial Theories*, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 363

Bas-Sahara dans la préhistoire, Le, by Ginette Aumassip, reviewed by Philip E. L. Smith, 321

BASSETT, THOMAS J., article: 'The Development of Cotton in Northern Ivory Coast, 1910–1965', 267

BEINART, WILLIAM, review of *Rural Transformations in Industrializing South Africa. The Southern Highveld to 1914*, by Timothy J. Keegan, 123

——, and BUNDY, COLIN, *Hidden Struggles in Rural South Africa: Politics and Popular Movements in the Transkei and Eastern Cape 1890–1930*, reviewed by John Iliffe, 125

BERG, GERALD M., article: 'Sacred Acquisition: Andrianampoinimerina at Ambohimanga, 1777–1790', 191

BERRIDGE, G. R., *The Politics of the South Africa Run: European Shipping and Pretoria*, reviewed by J. Forbes Munro, 118

BIRKETT, DEBORAH, review of *Gender, Culture and Empire. European Women in Colonial Nigeria*, by Helen Callaway, 350

BIRMINGHAM, DAVID, article: 'Carnival at Luanda', 93

Black and White in Southern Zambia: The Tonga Plateau Economy and British Imperialism, 1890–1939, by Kenneth P. Vickery, reviewed by Megan Vaughan, 346

Black Africa 1945–1980: Economic Decolonization and Arrested Development, by David Fieldhouse, reviewed by David Anderson, 352

BOAHEN, A. ADU, *African Perspectives on Colonialism*, reviewed by John Lonsdale, 556

Books received, 565

BOTTE, ROGER, article: 'Révolte, Pouvoir, Religion: Les Hubbu du Fūta-Jalon', 391

BOZZOLI, BELINDA (ed.), *Class, Community and Conflict. South African Perspectives*, reviewed by Ian Henderson, 559

BRET, RENÉ-JOSEPH, *Vie du Sultan Mohamed Bakhit, 1856–1916: la pénétration française au Dar Sila, Tchad*, reviewed by Dennis D. Cordell, 343

Britain and Nigeria: Exploitation or Development?, edited by Toyin Falola, reviewed by Jan Hogendorn, 133

British East Africa 1856–1963: An Annotated Bibliography, by Thomas P. Ofcansky, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 142

British Empire as a Superpower, The, 1919–1936, by Anthony Clayton, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 362
British Empire from Photographs, The: Africa, by John Fabb, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301
British Imperial Policy and Decolonization, 1938–64, Vol. 1, *1938–51*, edited by A. N. Porter and A. J. Stockwell, reviewed by John D. Hargreaves, 362
BROWN, RICHARD, review of *Champion of Africa. The second phase of the work of W. M. Macmillan (1934–1974)*, by Mona Macmillan, 358
BUNDY, COLIN, *see* BEINART, WILLIAM
BURNHAM, PHILIP, review of *Cameroon*, by Mark DeLancey and Peter Schraeder, 364

CALLAWAY, HELEN, *Gender, Culture and Empire. European Women in Colonial Nigeria*, reviewed by Deborah Birkett, 350
CALLINICOS, LULI, *Working Life 1886–1940: Factories, Townships and Popular Culture on the Rand (A People's History of South Africa*, Vol. 2), reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301
Cameroon, by Mark Delancey and Peter Schraeder, reviewed by Philip Burnham, 364
CAMPBELL, GWYN, article: 'Slavery and Fanompoana: the Structure of Forced Labour in Imerina (Madagascar), 1790–1861', 463
——, review of *Norwegian Missions in African History*. Vol. 2: *Madagascar*, edited by Finn Fuglestad and Jarle Simensen, 563
Capital and Labour on the Kimberley Diamond Fields 1871–1890, by Robert Vicat Turrell, reviewed by Bill Freund, 338
Capitalism and Agriculture in the Haouz of Marrakesh, by Paul Pascon, reviewed by David Seddon, 129
'Carnival at Luanda', article by David Birmingham, 93
Champion of Africa. The second phase of the work of W. M. Macmillan (1934–1974), by Mona Macmillan, reviewed by Richard Brown, 358
Chronicles from Gonja: A Tradition of West African Muslim Historiography, by Ivor Wilks, Nehemia Levtzion and Bruce M. Haight, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 105
CLARENCE-SMITH, GERVASE, review of *Africans in Bondage. Studies in Slavery and the Slave Trade. Essays in honour of Philip D. Curtin on the occasion of the twenty fifth-anniversary of African Studies at the University of Wisconsin*, edited by Paul E. Lovejoy, 139
Class and Power in Sudan. The Dynamics of Sudanese Politics, 1898–1985, by Tim Niblock, reviewed by Douglas H. Johnson, 541
Class, Community and Conflict. South African Perspectives, edited by Belinda Bozzoli, reviewed by Ian Henderson, 559
CLAYTON, ANTHONY, *The British Empire as a Superpower, 1919–1939* reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 362
CLOSE, ANGELA E., article: 'Current Research and Recent Radiocarbon Dates from Northern Africa, III', 145
COBBING, JULIAN, article: 'The Mfecane as Alibi: Thoughts on Dithakong and Mbolompo', 487
COHEN, DAVID WILLIAM, article: 'The Cultural Topography of a "Bantu Borderland": Busoga, 1500–1850', 57
Colonial Harem, The, by Malek Alioula, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301

'Colonial Office, The, British Business Interests and the Reform of Cocoa Marketing in West Africa, 1937–1945', article by David Meredith, 285
'Concubinage and the Status of Women Slaves in Early Colonial Northern Nigeria', article by Paul E. Lovejoy, 245
CONNAH, GRAHAM, *African Civilizations. Precolonial Cities and States in Tropical Africa: An Archaeological Perspective*, reviewed by Ann Brower Stahl, 322
CONRAD, ROBERT EDGAR, *World of Sorrow, The African Slave Trade to Brazil*, reviewed by David M. Turley, 332
Constantinois entre les deux guerres, Le: l'évolution économique et sociale de la population rurale, by Johan H. Meuleman, reviewed by Mohamed Khenouf, 558
CONVENTS, GUIDO, *Préhistoire du cinéma en Afrique, 1897–1918: á la recherche des images oubliées*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 143
COOPER, FREDERICK, review article: 'Mau Mau and the Discourses of Decolonization', 313
——, review of *Economic and Social Origins of Mau Mau*, by David W. Throup, 313
——, review of *Squatters and the Roots of Mau Mau*, by Tabitha Kanogo, 313
CORDELL, DENNIS D., review of *Salt of the Desert Sun: A History of Salt Production and Trade in the Central Sudan*, by Paul E. Lovejoy, 330
——, review of *Vie du Sultan Mohamed Bakhit, 1856–1916: la pénétration française au Dar Sila, Tchad*, by René-Joseph Bret, 343
CROWDER, MICHAEL, Obituary, Part 3, p. i
——, foreward to special issue in honour of Roland Oliver, 1
CRUMMEY, DONALD (ed.), *Banditry, Rebellion and Social Protest in Africa*, reviewed by John Lonsdale, 111
——, review of *Acta Æthiopica*, Vol. 1, edited by Sven Rubenson with Getatchew Haile and John Hunwick, 335
'Cultural Topography of a "Bantu Borderland", The: Busoga, 1500–1850', article by David William Cohen, 57
'Current Research and Recent Radiocarbon Dates from Northern Africa, III', article by Angela E. Close, 145

DALY, M. W., *Empire on the Nile. The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1898–1934*, reviewed by Douglas H. Johnson, 541
DAVENPORT, T. R. H., *South Africa: a Modern History*, reviewed by Freda Harcourt, 340
DELANCEY, MARK and SCHRAEDER, PETER, *Cameroon*, reviewed by Philip Burnham, 364
DE MAREES, PIETER, translated and edited by Albert Van Dantzig and Adam Jones, *Description and Historical Account of the Gold Kingdom of Guinea (1602)*, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 326
Description and Historical Account of the Gold Kingdom of Guinea (1602), by Pieter de Marees, translated and edited by Albert Van Dantzig and Adam Jones, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 326
Development of Capitalism in Africa, The, by John Sender and Sheila Smith, reviewed by Susan Martin, 136

'Development of Cotton in Northern Ivory Coast, The, 1910–1965', article by Thomas J. Bassett, 267

DOMERGUE-CLOAREC, DANIELLE, *Politique coloniale française et réalités coloniales: la santé en côte d'Ivoire, 1905–1958*, reviewed by K. David Patterson, 348

Double Impact: France and Africa in the Age of Imperialism, edited by G. Wesley Johnson, reviewed by Chris Harrison, 143

DUNN, ROSS E., *The Adventures of Ibn Battuta. A Muslim Traveler of the Fourteenth Century*, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 140

'Early History of Ethiopia's Coffee Trade and the Rise of Shawa, The', article by Merid W. Aregay, 19

Economic and Social Origins of Mau Mau, by David W. Throup, reviewed by Frederick Cooper, 313

ELLIS, STEPHEN, review of *L'Insurrection malgache de 1947*, by Jacques Tronchon, 132

'Emergence of Politico–Religious Groupings in Late Nineteenth-Century Buganda, The', article by Michael Twaddle, 81

Empire on the Nile. The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1898–1934, by M. W. Daly, reviewed by Douglas H. Johnson, 541

Empress Taytu and Menilek II. Ethiopia 1883–1910, by Chris Prouty, reviewed by Alessandro Triulzi, 116

ENKLAAR, IDO H., *Life and Work of Dr J. Th. Van der Kemp, 1747–1811*, reviewed by J. B. Peires, 549

Enterprise and Exploration in a Victorian Colony: Aspects of the Economic and Social History of Colonial Natal, edited by Bill Guest and John M. Sellers, reviewed by Freda Harcourt, 117

Errata, 567

ETHERINGTON, NORMAN, review of *Norwegian Missions in African History*. Vol. 1: *South Africa 1845–1906*, edited by Jarle Simensen, 337

European Sources for Sub-Saharan Africa before 1900: Use and Abuse (Paideuma: Mitteilungen zur Kulturkunde, Vol. 33, 1987), edited by Beatrix Heintze and Adam Jones, reviewed by Phyllis M. Martin, 537

FABB, JOHN, *The British Empire from Photographs: Africa*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301

FABIAN, JOHANNES, *Language and Colonial Power: The Appropriation of Swahili in the Former Belgian Congo, 1880–1938*, reviewed by Marcia Wright, 128

FAGE, J. D., *A Guide to Original Sources for Precolonial Western Africa published in European Languages*, reviewed by Phyllis M. Martin, 537

——, review of *Description and Historical Account of the Gold Kingdom of Guinea (1602)*, by Pieter De Marees, translated and edited by Albert Van Dantzig and Adam Jones, 326

FALOLA, TOYIN (ed.), *Britain and Nigeria: Exploitation or Development?*, reviewed by Jan Hogendorn, 133

Feeding African Cities: Studies in Regional Social History, edited by Jane Guyer, reviewed by Megan Vaughan, 356

FIELDHOUSE, DAVID, *Black Africa 1945–1980: Economic Decolonization and Arrested Development*, reviewed by David Anderson, 352

FISHER, HUMPHREY J., review of *The Adventures of Ibn Battuta. A Muslim Traveler of the Fourteenth Century*, by Ross E. Dunn, 140
——, review of *Chronicles from Gonja: A Tradition of West African Muslim Historiography*, by Ivor Wilks, Nehemia Levtzion and Bruce M. Haight, 105
'Fishermen Herders: Subsistence, Survival and Cultural Change in Northern Kenya', article by Neal Sobania, 41
Fonti comboniane per la storia dell'Africa nord-orientale, Vol. 1, by Silvia Luciani and Irma Taddia, reviewed by Richard Gray, 553
'French Islamic Policy and Practice in Late Nineteenth-Century Senegal', article by David Robinson, 415
FREUND, BILL, review of *Capital and Labour on the Kimberley Diamond Fields 1871–1890*, by Robert Vicat Turrell, 338
——, review of *South Africa's City of Diamonds: Mineworkers and Monopoly Capitalism in Kimberley, 1867–1895*, by William H. Worger, 338
From Poverty to Famine in Northeast Ethiopia: A Rural History 1900–1935, James McCann, reviewed by C. C. Wrigley, 107
FUGLESTAD, FINN and SIMENSEN, JARLE (eds.), *Norwegian Missions in African History*. Vol. 2: *Madagascar*, reviewed by Gwyn Campbell, 563
FYFE, CHRISTOPHER, review of *Racial Theories*, by Michael Banton, 363
——, review of *Sojourners in Search of Freedom: The Settlement of Liberia by Black Americans*, by James Wesley Smith, 141

GEARY, CHRISTRAUD and NJOYA, ADAMOU NDAM, *Mandou Yénou. Photographies du pays Bamoum, royaume ouest-africain, 1902–1915*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301
Gender, Culture and Empire. European Women in Colonial Nigeria, by Helen Callaway, reviewed by Deborah Birkett, 350
Gillman of Tanganyika, 1882–1946: the life and work of a pioneer geographer, by Brian Hoyle, reviewed by David Anderson, 557
GOGLIA, LUIGI, *Storia fotografica dell'Impero fascista 1935–1941*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301
Gold und Ruinen in Zimbabwe. Aus Tagebüchern und Briefen des Schwaben Karl Mauch (1837–1875), by Herbert W. A. Sommerlatte, reviewed by Peter Kremer, 336
Golden Stool, The: Studies of the Asante Center and Periphery, edited by Enid Schildkrout, reviewed by T. C. McCaskie, 551
GOSEBRINK, JEAN E. MEEH (comp. and ed.), *African Studies Information Resources Directory*, reviewed by Barbara Turfan, 364
GRAY, RICHARD, review of *Fonti comboniane per la storia dell'Africa nord-orientale*, Vol. 1, by Silvia Luciani and Irma Taddia, 553
——, review of *Religion and Society in Central Africa: The Bakongo of Lower Zaire*, by Wyatt MacGaffey, 110
GUEST, BILL and SELLERS, JOHN M. (eds.), *Enterprise and Exploitation in a Victorian Colony: Aspects of the Economic and Social History of Colonial Natal*, reviewed by Freda Harcourt, 117
Guide to Original Sources for Precolonial Western Africa published in European Languages, A, by J. D. Fage, reviewed by Phyllis M. Martin, 537
GUYER, JANE (ed.), *Feeding African Cities: Studies in Regional Social History*, reviewed by Megan Vaughan, 356

HÄGG, TOMAS (ed.), *Nubian Culture : Past and Present. Main papers presented at the Sixth International Conference for Nubian Studies in Uppsala, 11–16 August, 1986*, reviewed by Peter Robertshaw, 548

HAIGHT, ERUCE M., *see* WILKS, IVOR

HAILE, GETATCHEW, *see* RUBENSON, SVEN

HARCOURT, FREDA, review of *Enterprise and Exploitation in a Victorian Colony : Aspects of the Economic and Social History of Colonial Natal*, edited by Bill Guest and John M. Sellers, 117

——, review of *History of Southern Africa*, by J. D. Omer-Cooper, 340

——, review of *South Africa : a Modern History*, by T. R. H. Davenport, 340

HARGREAVES, JOHN D., review of *An African Voice. The Role of the Humanities in African Independence*, by Robert W. July, 137

——, review of *British Imperial Policy and Decolonization, 1938–64*, Vol. 1, *1938–51*, edited by A. N. Porter and A. J. Stockwell, 362

——, review of *The Race to Fashoda : European Colonialism and African Resistance in the Scramble for Africa*, by David Levering Lewis, 552

HARRIS, J. W. K., *see* PHILLIPSON, DAVID W.

HARRISON, CHRIS, review of *Double Impact : France and Africa in the Age of Imperialism*, edited by G. Wesley Johnson, 143

HEINTZE, BEATRIX and JONES, ADAM (eds.), *European Sources for Sub-Saharan Africa before 1900 : Use and Abuse (Paideuma : Mitteilungen zur Kulturkunde*, vol 33, 1987), reviewed by Phyllis M. Martin, 537

HENDERSON, IAN, review of *Class, Community and Conflict. South African Perspectives*, edited by Belinda Bozzoli, 559

——, review of *Pass Controls and the Urban African Proletariat*, by Doug Hindson, 559

——, review of *The Politics of Race, Class and Nationalism in Twentieth Century South Africa*, edited by Shula Marks and Stanley Trapido, 559

HEYWOOD, LINDA and THORNTON, JOHN, article: 'African Fiscal Systems as Sources for Demographic History: the Case of Central Angola, 1799–1920', 213

Hidden Struggles in Rural South Africa : Politics and Popular Movements in the Transkei and Eastern Cape 1890–1930, by William Beinart and Colin Bundy, reviewed by John Iliffe, 125

HILL, POLLY (ed.), *Indigenous Trade and Market Places in Ghana 1962–64*, reviewed by Gareth Austin, 360

HINDSON, DOUG, *Pass Controls and the Urban African Proletariat*, reviewed by Ian Henderson, 559

Histoire du Burundi : des origines à la fin du XIX^e siècle, by Emile Mworoha, reviewed by Roland Oliver, 142

History of Famine and Epidemics in Ethiopia Prior to the Twentieth Century, The, by Richard Pankhurst, reviewed by C. C. Wrigley, 107

History of Southern Africa, by J. D. Omer-Cooper, reviewed by Freda Harcourt, 340

HOFMEYR, ISABEL, article: 'Popularizing History: the Case of Gustav Preller', 521

HOGENDORN, JAN, review of *Britain and Nigeria : Exploitation or Development?*, edited by Toyin Falola, 133

HOYLE, BRIAN, *Gillman of Tanganyika, 1882–1946 : the life and work of a pioneer geographer*, reviewed by David Anderson, 557

HUNWICK, JOHN, *see* RUBENSON, SVEN

ILIFFE, JOHN, review of *Hidden Struggles in Rural South Africa: Politics and Popular Movements in the Transkei and Eastern Cape 1890–1930*, by William Beinart and Colin Bundy, 125

Indigenous Trade and Market Places in Ghana 1962–64, material collected and edited by Polly Hill, reviewed by Gareth Austin, 360

INSKEEP, R. R., review of *Later Stone Age Hunters and Gatherers of the Southern Transvaal: Social and Ecological Interpretation*, by Lyn Wadley, 561

Insurrection malgache de 1947, L', by Jacques Tronchon, reviewed by Stephen Ellis, 132

Islamic State and the Challenge of History, The: Ideals, Policies and Operation of the Sokoto Caliphate, by Ibraheem Sulaiman, reviewed by Murray Last, 140

Islands of White: Settler Society and Culture in Kenya and Southern Rhodesia, 1890–1939, by Dane Kennedy, reviewed by Robin Palmer, 127

Italian Colonisation in Eritrea, 1882–1941: Policies, Praxis and Impact, by Tekeste Negash, reviewed by James C. McCann, 554

JENKINS, T., *see* NURSE, G. T.

Johannesburg: Images and Continuities. A History of Working Class Life through Pictures, 1885–1935, by Peter Kallaway and Patrick Pearson, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301

JOHNSON, DOUGLAS H., review article: 'The Sudan under the British', 541

——, review of *Class and Power in Sudan. The Dynamics of Sudanese Politics, 1898–1985*, by Tim Niblock, 541

——, review of *Empire on the Nile. The Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1898–1934*, by M. W. Daly, 541

——, review of *Wheels and Paddles in the Sudan 1923–1946*, by C. R. Williams, 564

JOHNSON, G. WESLEY (ed.), *Double Impact: France and Africa in the Age of Imperialism*, reviewed by Chris Harrison, 143

JONES, ADAM, *Raw, Medium, Well Done: A Critical Review of Editorial and Quasi-Editorial Work on Pre-1885 European Sources for Sub-Saharan Africa, 1960–1986*, reviewed by Phyllis M. Martin, 537

——, *see* DE MAREES, PIETER

——, *see* HEINTZE, BEATRIX

JULY, ROBERT W., *An African Voice. The Role of the Humanities in African Independence*, reviewed by John D. Hargreaves, 137

'"Kafir Time": Preindustrial Temporal Concepts and Labour Discipline in Nineteenth Century Colonial Natal', article by Keletso E. Atkins, 229

KALLAWAY, PETER, and PEARSON, PATRICK, *Johannesburg: Images and Continuities. A History of Working Class Life through Pictures, 1885–1935*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301

KANOGO, TABITHA, *Squatters and the Roots of Mau Mau*, reviewed by Frederick Cooper, 313

KAPLAN, STEVEN, *The Monastic Holy Man and the Christianization of Early Solomonic Ethiopia*, reviewed by D. L. Appleyard, 325

KAYONGO, KABUNDA, *Reciprocity and Interdependence: the Rise and Fall of the Kololo Empire in Southern Africa in the Nineteenth Century*, reviewed by Hugh Macmillan, 563

KEEGAN, TIMOTHY J., *Rural Transformations in Industrializing South Africa. The Southern Highveld to 1914*, reviewed by William Beinart, 123

KENNEDY, DANE, *Islands of White: Settler Society and Culture in Kenya and Southern Rhodesia 1890–1939*, reviewed by Robin Palmer, 127

Kenya African Union, The, by John Spencer, reviewed by David Anderson, 131

KLEIN, HILDEGARD (ed.), *Leo Frobenius: Ethnographische Notizen aus den Jahren 1905 und 1906*, II. *Kuba, Leele, Nord-Kete*, reviewed by Jan Vansina, 344

KHENOUF, MOHAMED, review of *Le Constantinois entre les deux guerres: l'evolution économique et sociale de la population rurale*, by Johan H. Meuleman, 558

KOPYTOFF, IGOR (ed.), *The African Frontier: The Reproduction of Traditional African Societies*, reviewed by Wyatt MacGaffey, 323

KREMER, PETER, review of *Gold und Ruinen in Zimbabwe. Aus Tagebüchern und Briefen des Schwaben Karl Mauch (1837–1875)*, by Herbert W. A. Sommerlatte, 336

LAMPHEAR, JOHN, article: 'The People of the Grey Bull: the Origin and Expansion of the Turkana', 27

——, review of *State Formation in East Africa*, edited by Ahmed Idha Salim, 328

Land, Freedom and Fiction: History and Ideology in Kenya, by David Maughan-Brown, reviewed by David Anderson, 354

LANGE, DIERK, article: 'Trois Hauts Dignitaires Bornoans du XVI^{e} Siècle: Le Digma, Le Grand Jarma et Le Cikama', 177

Language and Colonial Power: The Appropriation of Swahili in the Former Belgian Congo, 1880–1938, by Johannes Fabian, reviewed by Marcia Wright, 128

LAST, MURRAY, review of *The Islamic State and the Challenge of History: Ideals, Policies and Operation of the Sokoto Caliphate*, by Ibraheem Sulaiman, 140

——, review of *A Revolution in History: The Jihad of Usman dan Fodio*, by Ibraheem Sulaiman, 140

Later Stone Age Hunters and Gatherers of the Southern Transvaal: Social and Ecological Interpretation, by Lyn Wadley, reviewed by R. R. Inskeep, 561

Law, State and the Working Class in Tanzania, c. 1920–1964, by Issa G. Shivji, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 134

LAW, ROBIN, review of *Princes et serviteurs du royaume: cinq études de monarchies africaines*, edited by Claude Tardits, 562

——, review of *Warriors, Merchants and Slaves: the State and the Economy in the Middle Niger Valley 1700–1914*, by Richard L. Roberts, 550

LEE, EMANOEL, *To the Bitter End. A Photographic History of the Boer War 1899–1902*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301

Leo Frobenius: Ethnographische Notizen aus den Jahren 1905 und 1906. II, *Kuba, Leele, Nord-Kete*, edited by Hildegard Klein, reviewed by Jan Vansina, 344

LEVTZION, NEHEMIA, *see* WILKS, IVOR
LEWIS, DAVID LEVERING, *The Race to Fashoda: European Colonialism and African Resistance in the Scramble for Africa*, reviewed by John D. Hargreaves, 552
Life and Work of Dr J. Th. Van der Kemp, 1747–1811, by Ido H. Enklaar, reviewed by J. B. Peires, 549
LIKIMANI, MUTHONI, *Passbook Number F. 47927: Women and Mau Mau in Kenya*, reviewed by David Anderson, 354
LONSDALE, JOHN, review of *African Perspectives on Colonialism*, by A. Adu Boahen, 556
——, review of *Banditry, Rebellion and Social Protest in Africa*, edited by Donald Crummey, 111
LOVEJOY, PAUL E., article: 'Concubinage and the Status of Women Slaves in Early Colonial Northern Nigeria', 245
——, (ed.), *Africans in Bondage. Studies in Slavery and the Slave Trade. Essays in honour of Philip D. Curtin on the occasion of the twenty-fifth anniversary of African Studies at the University of Wisconsin*, reviewed by Gervase Clarence Smith, 139
——, *Salt of the Desert Sun: A History of Salt Production and Trade in the Central Sudan*, reviewed by Dennis D. Cordell, 330
LUCIANI, SILVIA and TADDIA, IRMA, *Fonti comboniane per la storia dell'Africa nord-orientale*, Vol. 1, reviewed by Richard Gray, 553

MACGAFFEY, WYATT, *Religion and Society in Central Africa: The Bakongo of Lower Zaire*, reviewed by Richard Gray, 110
——, review of *The African Frontier: The Reproduction of Traditional African Societies*, edited by Igor Kopytoff, 323
MACMILLAN, HUGH, review of *Reciprocity and Interdependence: the Rise and Fall of the Kololo Empire in Southern Africa in the Nineteenth Century*, by Kabunda Kayongo, 563
MACMILLAN, MONA, *Champion of Africa. The second phase of the work of W. M. Macmillan (1934–1974)*, reviewed by Richard Brown, 358
Magomero: Portrait of an African Village, by Landeg White, reviewed by John McCracken, 120
Mandou Yénou. Photographies du pays Bamoum, royaume ouest-africain, 1902–1915, by Christraud Geary and Adamou Ndam Njoya, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301
MARKS, SHULA and TRAPIDO, STANLEY (eds.), *The Politics of Race, Class and Nationalism in Twentieth Century South Africa*, reviewed by Ian Henderson, 559
MARIAM, MESFIN WOLDE, *Rural Vulnerability to Famine in Ethiopia, 1958–1977*, reviewed by C. C. Wrigley, 107
MARTIN, PHYLLIS M., review article: 'Sources and Source-Criticism', 537
——, review of *European Sources for Sub-Saharan Africa before 1900: Use and Abuse (Paideuma: Mitteilungen zur Kulturkunde*, Vol. 33, 1987), edited by Beatrix Heintze and Adam Jones, 537
——, review of *A Guide to Original Sources for Precolonial western Africa published in European Languages*, by J. D. Fage, 537
——, review of *Raw, Medium, Well Done: A Critical Review of Editorial and Quasi-Editorial Work on Pre-1885 European Sources for Sub-Saharan Africa, 1960–1986*, by Adam Jones, 537

——, and O'MEARA, PATRICK (eds.), *Africa*, reviewed by Kevin Shillington, 360
MARTIN, SUSAN, review of *The Development of Capitalism in Africa*, by John Sender and Sheila Smith, 136
——, review of *Widows in African Societies: Choices and Constraints*, edited by Betty Potash, 363
'Mau and Mau and the Discourses of Decolonization', review article by Frederick Cooper, 313
MAUGHAN-BROWN, DAVID, *Land, Freedom and Fiction: History and Ideology in Kenya*, reviewed by David Anderson, 354
MCCANN, JAMES, *From Poverty to Famine in Northeast Ethiopia: A Rural History 1900–1935*, reviewed by C. C. Wrigley, 107
——, review of *Italian Colonialism in Eritrea, 1882–1941: Policies, Praxis and Impact*, by Tekeste Negash, 554
MCCASKIE, T. C., review of *The Golden Stool: Studies of the Asante Center and Periphery*, edited by Enid Schildkrout, 551
MCCRACKEN, JOHN, review of *Magomero: Portrait of an African Village*, by Landeg White, 120
MEULEMAN, JOHAN H., *Le Constantinois entre les deux gurerres: l'évolution économique et sociale de la population rurale*, reviewed by Mohamed Khenouf, 558
MEREDITH, DAVID, article: 'The Colonial Office, British Business Interests and the Reform of Cocoa Marketing in West Africa, 1937–1945', 285
'Mfecane as Alibi, The: Thoughts on Dithakong and Mbolompo', article by Julian Cobbing, 487
Monastic Holy Man and the Christianization of Early Solomonic Ethiopia, The, by Steven Kaplan, reviewed by D. L. Appleyard, 325
MONTI, NICOLAS (ed.), *Africa Then. Photographs 1840–1918*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301
MUNRO, J. FORBES, review of *The Politics of the South Africa Run: European Shipping and Pretoria*, by G. R. Berridge, 118
——, review of *Victorian Shipping, Business and Imperial Policy: Donald Currie, the Castle Line and Southern Africa*, by Andrew Porter, 118
MUZZOLINI, ALFRED, *L'art rupestre préhistorique des massifs centraux sahariens*, reviewed by Philip E. L. Smith, 321
MWOROHA, EMILE, *Histoire du Burundi: des origines à la fin du XIX^e siècle*, reviewed by Roland Oliver, 142
'Myth and/or History: a Reply to Christopher Wrigley', article by Matthew Schoffeleers, 385

NEGASH, TEKESTE, *Italian Colonialism in Eritrea, 1882–1941: Policies, Praxis and Impact*, reviewed by James C. McCann, 554
NIBLOCK, TIM, *Class and Power in Sudan. The Dynamics of Sudanese Politics 1898–1985*, reviewed by Douglas H. Johnson, 541
NJOYA, ADAMOU NDAM, *see* GEARY, CHRISTRAUD
Norwegian Missions in African History. Vol. 1: *South Africa 1845–1906*, edited by Jarle Simensen, reviewed by Norman Etherington, 337
Norwegian Missions in African History. Vol. 2: *Madagascar*, edited by Finn Fuglestad and Jarle Simensen, reviewed by Gwyn Campbell, 563
Nsi: Bulletin de Liaison des Archéologues du Monde Bantu, No. 1 (1987), reviewed by David W. Phillipson, 365

Nubian culture: Past and Present. Main papers presented at the Sixth International Conference for Nubian Studies at Uppsala, 11–16 August, 1986, edited by Tomas Hägg, reviewed by Peter Robertshaw, 548

NURSE, G. T., WEINER, J. S. and JENKINS, T., *The Peoples of Southern Africa and their Affinities*, reviewed by J. B. Peires, 547

Obituary: Michael Crowder, part 3 p. i

OFCANSKY, THOMAS P., *British East Africa 1856–1963: An Annotated Bibliography*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 142

OLIVER, ROLAND, Special issue in honour of, with foreword by Michael Crowder, 1

——, review of *Histoire du Burundi: des origines à la fin du XIX^e siècle*, by Emile Mworoha, 142

O'MEARA, PATRICK, *see* MARTIN, PHYLLIS M.

OMER-COOPER, J. D., *History of Southern Africa*, reviewed by Freda Harcourt, 340

PAGE, MELVIN E. (ed.), *Africa and the First World War*, reviewed by Richard Rathbone, 345

PALMER, ROBIN, review of *Islands of White: Settler Society and Culture in Kenya and Southern Rhodesia, 1890–1939*, by Dane Kennedy, 127

PANKHURST, RICHARD, *The History of Famine and Epidemics in Ethiopia Prior to the Twentieth Century*, reviewed by C. C. Wrigley, 107

PASCON, PAUL, *Capitalism and Agriculture in the Haouz of Marrakesh*, reviewed by David Seddon, 129

Pass Controls and the Urban African Proletariat, by Doug Hindson, reviewed by Ian Henderson, 559

Passbook Number F. 47927: Women and Mau Mau in Kenya, by Muthoni Likimani, reviewed by David Anderson, 354

PATTERSON, K. DAVID, review of *Politique coloniale française et réalités coloniales: la santé en Côte d'Ivoire, 1905–1958*, by Danielle Domergue-Cloarec, 348

PEARSON, PATRICK, *see* KALLAWAY, PETER

PEIRES, J. B., review of *Life and Work of Dr J. Th. Van der Kemp, 1747–1811*, by Ido H. Enklaar, 549

——, review of *The Peoples of Southern Africa and their Affinities*, by G. T. Nurse, J. S. Weiner and T. Jenkins, 547

'People of the Grey Bull, The; the Origin and Expansion of the Turkana', article by John Lamphear, 27

Peoples of Southern Africa and their Affinities, The, by G. T. Nurse, J. S. Weiner and T. Jenkins, reviewed by J. B. Peires, 547

PERINBAM, B. MARIE, article: 'The Political Organization of Traditional Gold Mining: the Western Loby, c. 1850 to c. 1910', 437

PHILLIPSON, DAVID W., review of *Nsi: Bulletin de Liaison des Archéologues du Monde Bantu*, No. 1 (1987), 365

——, and HARRIS, J. W. K. (eds.) *African Archaeological Review*, Vol. 5. *Papers in honour of J. Desmond Clark*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 139

'Photographs and African History', review article by Andrew Roberts, 301

'Political Organization of Traditional Gold Mining, The: the Western Loby, c. 1850 to c. 1910', article by B. Marie Perinbam, 437

Politics of Power in Songea Ngoni Society, The, 1860–1962, by Patrick M. Redmond, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 361

Politics of Race, Class and Nationalism in Twentieth Century South Africa, The, edited by Shula Marks and Stanley Trapido, reviewed by Ian Henderson, 559

Politics of the South Africa Run, The: European Shipping and Pretoria, by G. R. Berridge, reviewed by J. Forbes Munro, 118

Politique coloniale française et réalités coloniales: la santé en Côte d'Ivoire, 1905–1958, by Danielle Domergue-Cloarec, reviewed by K. David Patterson, 348

'Popularizing History: the Case of Gustav Preller', article by Isabel Hofmeyr, 521

PORTER, ANDREW, *Victorian Shipping, Business and Imperial Policy: Donald Currie, the Castle Line and Southern Africa*, reviewed by J. Forbes Munro, 118

PORTER, A. N. and STOCKWELL, A. J. (eds.), *British Imperial Policy and Decolonization, 1938–64*, Vol. I, *1938–51*, reviewed by John D. Hargreaves, 362

POTASH, BETTY (ed.), *Widows in African Societies: Choices and Constraints*, reviewed by Susan Martin, 363

Préhistoire du cinéma en Afrique, 1897–1918: à la recherche des images oubliées, by Guido Convents, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 143

Princes et serviteurs du royaume: cinq études de monarchies africaines, edited by Claude Tardits, reviewed by Robin Law, 562

'Processes of Ethnic Interaction and Integration in Ethiopian History: the case of the Agaw', article by Taddesse Tamrat, 5

PROUTY, CHRIS, *Empress Taytu and Menilek II. Ethiopia 1883–1910*, reviewed by Alessandro Triulzi, 116

Race to Fashoda, The: European Colonialism and African Resistance in the Scramble for Africa, by David Levering Lewis, reviewed by John D. Hargreaves, 552

Racial Theories, by Michael Banton, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 363

RATHBONE, RICHARD, review of *Africa and the First World War*, edited by Melvin E. Page, 345

Raw, Medium, Well Done: A Critical Review of Editorial and Quasi-Editorial Work on Pre-1885 European Sources for Sub-Saharan Africa, 1960–1986, by Adam Jones, reviewed by Phyllis M. Martin, 537

Reciprocity and Interdependence: the Rise and Fall of the Kololo Empire in Southern Africa in the Nineteenth Century, by Kabunda Kayongo, reviewed by Hugh Macmillan, 563

REDMOND, PATRICK M., *The Politics of Power in Songea Ngoni Society, 1860–1962*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 361

Religion and Society in Central Africa: The Bakongo of Lower Zaire, by Wyatt MacGaffey, reviewed by Richard Gray, 110

'Révolte, Pouvoir, Religion: Les Hubbu du Fūta-Jalon', article by Roger Botte, 391

Revolution in History, A: The Jihad of Usman dan Fodio, by Ibraheem Sulaiman, reviewed by Murray Last, 140

Rise and Decline of Apartheid, The. A Study of Political Movements among Coloured People of South Africa, 1880–1985, by R. E. Van Der Ross, reviewed by Peter Walshe, 342

'River-God and the Historians, The: Myth in the Shire Valley and Elsewhere', article by Christopher Wrigley, 367

ROBERTS, ANDREW, review article: 'Photographs and African History', 301

——, review of *Africa Then. Photographs 1840–1918*, edited by Nicolas Monti, 301

——, review of *African Archaeological Review*, vol. 5. *Papers in honour of J. Desmond Clark*, edited by David W. Phillipson and J. W. K. Harris, 139

——, review of *British East Africa 1856–1963 : An Annotated Bibliography*, by Thomas P. Ofcansky, 142

——, review of *The British Empire from Photographs : Africa*, by John Fabb, 301

——, review of *The British Empire as a Superpower, 1919–1939*, by Anthony Clayton, 362

——, review of *The Colonial Harem*, by Malek Alloula, 301

——, review of *Johannesburg : Images and Continuities. A History of Working Class Life through Pictures, 1885–1935*, by Peter Kallaway and Patrick Pearson, 301

——, review of *Law, State and the Working Class in Tanzania, c. 1920–1964*, by Issa G. Shivji, 134

——, review of *Mandou Yénou. Photographies du Pays Bamoum, royaume ouest-africain, 1902–1915*, by Christraud Geary and Adamou Ndam Njoya, 301

——, review of *The Politics of Power in Songea Ngoni Society, 1860–1962*, by Patrick M. Redmond, 361

——, review of *Préhistoire du cinéma en Afrique, 1897–1918 : à la recherche des images oubliées*, by Guido Convents, 143

——, review of *Storia fotografica dell'Impero fascista 1935–1941*, by Luigi Goglia, 301

——, review of *To the Bitter End. A Photographic History of the Boer War 1899–1902*, by Emanuel Lee, 301

——, review of *Working Life 1886–1940 : Factories, Townships and Popular Culture on the Rand (A People's History of South Africa*, Vol. 2), by Luli Callinicos, 301

ROBERTS, RICHARD L., *Warriors, Merchants, and Slaves : the State and the Economy in the Middle Niger Valley, 1700–1914*, reviewed by Robin Law, 550

ROBERTSHAW, PETER, review of *Nubian Culture : Past and Present. Main papers presented at the Sixth International Conference for Nubian Studies in Uppsala, 11–16 August, 1986*, edited by Tomas Hägg, 548

ROBINSON, DAVID, article: 'French Islamic Policy and Practice in Late Nineteenth-Century Senegal', 415

RUBENSON, SVEN (ed.), with HAILE, GETATCHEW and HUNWICK, JOHN, *Acta Æthiopica*, Vol 1., reviewed by Donald Crummey, 335

Rural Transformations in Industrializing South Africa. The Southern Highveld to 1914, by Timothy J. Keegan, reviewed by William Beinart, 123

Rural Vulnerability to Famine in Ethiopia, 1958–1977, by Mesfin Wolde Mariam, reviewed by C. C. Wrigley, 107

'Sacred Acquisition: Andrianampoinimerina at Ambohimanga, 1777–1790', article by Gerald M. Berg, 191

SALIM, AHMED IDHA (ed.), *State Formation in Eastern Africa*, reviewed by John Lamphear, 328

Salt of the Desert Sun: A History of Salt Production and Trade in the Central Sudan, by Paul E. Lovejoy, reviewed by Dennis D. Cordell, 330

SCHILDKROUT, ENID (ed.), *The Golden Stool: Studies of the Asante Center and Periphery*, reviewed by T. C. McCaskie, 551

SCHOFFELEERS, MATTHEW, article: 'Myth and/or History: a Reply to Christopher Wrigley', 385

SCHRAEDER, PETER, *see* DELANCEY, MARK

SEDDON, DAVID, review of *Capitalism and Agriculture in the Haouz of Marrakesh*, by Paul Pascon, 129

——, review of *Tunisian Peasants in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, by Lucette Valensi, 113

SELLERS, JOHN M., *see* GUEST, BILL

SENDER, JOHN and SMITH, SHEILA, *The Development of Capitalism in Africa*, reviewed by Susan Martin, 136

SHERIFF, ABDUL, *Slaves, Spices and Ivory in Zanzibar: Integration of an East African Commercial Empire into the World Economy, 1770–1873*, reviewed by Ralph A. Austen, 333

SHILLINGTON, KEVIN, review of *Africa*, edited by Phyllis M. Martin and Patrick O'Meara, 360

SHIVJI, ISSA G., *Law, State and the Working Class in Tanzania, c. 1920–1964*, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 134

SIMENSEN, JARLE (ed.), *Norwegian Missions in African History*. Vol. 1: *South Africa 1845–1906*, reviewed by Norman Etherington, 337

——, *see* FUGLESTAD, FINN

Slaves, Spices and Ivory in Zanzibar: Integration of an East African Commercial Empire into the World Economy, 1770–1873, by Abdul Sheriff, reviewed by Ralph A. Austen, 333

'Slavery and Fanompoana: the Structure of Forced Labour in Imerina (Madagascar), 1790–1861', article by Gwyn Campbell, 463

SMITH, JAMES WESLEY, *Sojourners in Search of Freedom: The Settlement of Liberia by Black Americans*, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 141

SMITH, PHILIP E. L., review of *L'art rupestre préhistorique des massifs centraux Sahariens*, by Alfred Muzzolini, 321

——, review of *Le Bas-Sahara dans la préhistoire*, by Ginette Aumassip, 321

SMITH, SHEILA, *see* SENDER, JOHN

SOBANIA, NEAL, article: 'Fishermen Herders: Subsistence, Survival and Cultural Change in Northern Kenya', 41

Sojourners in Search of Freedom: The Settlement of Liberia by Black Americans, by James Wesley Smith, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 141

SOMMERLATTE, HERBERT W. A., *Gold und Ruinen in Zimbabwe. Aus Tagebüchern und Briefen des Schwaben Karl Mauch (1837–1875)*, reviewed by Peter Kremer, 336

'Sources and Source-Criticism', review article by Phyllis M. Martin, 537

South Africa: a Modern History, by T. R. H. Davenport, reviewed by Freda Harcourt, 340

South Africa's City of Diamonds: Mine Workers and Monopoly Capitalism in Kimberley, 1867–1895, by William H. Worger, reviewed by Bill Freund, 338

SPENCER, JOHN, *The Kenya African Union*, reviewed by David Anderson, 131

Squatters and the Roots of Mau Mau, by Tabitha Kanogo, reviewed by Frederick Cooper, 313

STAHL, ANN BROWER, review of *African Civilizations. Precolonial Cities and States in Tropical Africa: An Archaeological Perspective*, by Graham Connah, 322

State Formation in Eastern Africa, edited by Ahmed Idha Salim, reviewed by John Lamphear, 328

STOCKWELL, A. J., *see* PORTER, A. N.

Storia fotografica dell'Impero fascista 1935–1941, by Luigi Goglia, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301

Story of an American Famine, The: Gender and Famine in Twentieth-Century Malawi, by Megan Vaughan, reviewed by C. C. Wrigley, 355

'Sudan under the British, The', review article by Douglas H. Johnson, 541

SULAIMAN, IBRAHEEM, *The Islamic State and the Challenge of History: Ideals, Policies and Operation of the Sokoto Caliphate*, reviewed by Murray Last, 140

——, *A Revolution in History: The Jihad of Usman dan Fodio*, reviewed by Murray Last, 140

TADDIA, IRMA, *see* LUCIANI, SILVIA

TAMRAT, TADDESSE, article: 'Processes of Ethnic Interaction and Integration in Ethiopian History: the Case of the Agaw', 5

TARDITS, CLAUDE (ed.), *Princes et serviteurs du royaume: cinq études de monarchies africaines*, reviewed by Robin Law, 562

THORNTON, JOHN, *see* HEYWOOD, LINDA

THROUP, DAVID W., *Economic and Social Origins of Mau Mau*, reviewed by Frederick Cooper, 313

To the Bitter End. A Photographic History of The Boer War 1899–1902, by Emanoel Lee, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301

TRAPIDO, STANLEY, *see* MARKS, SHULA

TRIULZI, ALESSANDRO, review of *Empress Taytu and Menilek II. Ethiopia 1883–1910*, by Chris Prouty, 116

'Trois Hauts Dignitaires Bornoans du XVI^{e} Siècle: Le Digma, Le Grand Jarma et Le Cikama', article by Dierk Lange, 177

TRONCHON, JACQUES, *L'Insurrection malgache de 1947*, reviewed by Stephen Ellis, 132

Tunisian Peasants in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries, by Lucette Valensi, reviewed by David Seddon, 113

TURFAN, BARBARA, review of *African Studies Information Resources Directory*, compiled and edited by Jean E. Meeh Gosebrink, 364

TURLEY, DAVID M., review of *World of Sorrow, The African Slave Trade to Brazil*, by Robert Edgar Conrad, 332

TURRELL, ROBERT VICAT, *Capital and Labour on the Kimberley Diamond Fields 1871–1890*, reviewed by Bill Freund, 338

TWADDLE, MICHAEL, article: 'The Emergence of Politico-Religious Groupings in Late Nineteenth-Century Buganda', 81

VALENSI, LUCETTE, *Tunisian Peasants in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, reviewed by David Seddon, 113

VAN DANTZIG, ALBERT, *see* DE MAREES, PIETER

VAN DER ROSS, R. E., *The Rise and Decline of Apartheid. A Study of Political Movements among the Coloured People of South Africa, 1880–1985*, reviewed by Peter Walshe, 342

VANSINA, JAN, review *Leo Frobenius : Ethnographische Notizen aus den Jahren 1905 und 1906*. II, *Kuba, Leele, Nord-Kete*, edited by Hildegard Klein, 344

VAUGHAN, MEGAN, *The Story of an African Famine : Gender and Famine in Twentieth-Century Malawi*, reviewed by C. C. Wrigley, 355

——, review of *Black and White in Southern Zambia : The Tonga Plateau Economy and British Imperialism, 1890–1939*, by Kenneth P. Vickery, 346

——, review of *Feeding African Cities : Studies in Regional Social History*, edited by Jane Guyer, 356

VICKERY, KENNETH P., *Black and White in Southern Zambia. The Tonga Plateau Economy and British Imperialism, 1890–1939*, reviewed by Megan Vaughan, 346

Victorian Shipping, Business and Imperial Policy : Donald Currie, the Castle Line and Southern Africa, by Andrew Porter, reviewed by J. Forbes Munro, 118

Vie du Sultan Mohamed Bakhit, 1856–1916 : la pénétration française au Dar Sila, Tchad, by René-Joseph Bret, reviewed by Dennis D. Cordell, 343

WADLEY, LYN, *Later Stone Age Hunters and Gatherers of the Southern Transvaal : Social and Ecological Interpretation*, reviewed by R. R. Inskeep, 561

WALSHE, PETER, review of *The Rise and Decline of Apartheid. A Study of Political Movements among the Coloured People of South Africa, 1880–1985*, by R. E. Van Der Ross, 342

Warriors, Merchants and Slaves : the State and the Economy in the Middle Niger Valley, 1700–1914, by Richard L. Roberts, reviewed by Robin Law, 550

WEINER, J. S., *see* NURSE G. T.

Wheels and Paddles in the Sudan 1923–1946, by C. R. Williams, reviewed by D. H. Johnson, 564

WHITE, LANDEG, *Magomero : Portrait of an African Village*, reviewed by John McCracken, 120

Widows in African Societies : Choices and Constraints, edited by Betty Potash, reviewed by Susan Martin, 363

WILLIAMS, C. R., *Wheels and Paddles in the Sudan 1923–1946*, reviewed by D. H. Johnson, 564

WILKS, IVOR, LEVTZION, NEHEMIA and HAIGHT, BRUCE M., *Chronicles from Gonja : A Tradition of West African Muslim Historiography*, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 105

WORGER, WILLIAM H., *South Africa's City of Diamonds : Mineworkers and Monopoly Capitalism in Kimberley, 1867–1895*, reviewed by Bill Freund, 338

Working Life 1886–1940 : Factories, Townships and Popular Culture on the Rand (A People's History of South Africa, Vol. 2), by Luli Callinicos, reviewed by Andrew Roberts, 301

World of Sorrow, The African Slave Trade to Brazil, by Robert Edgar Conrad, reviewed by David M. Turley, 332

WRIGHT, MARCIA, review of *Language and Colonical Power : The Appropriation of Swahili in the Former Belgian Congo, 1880–1938*, by Johannes Fabian, 128

WRIGLEY, CHRISTOPHER, article: 'The River-God and the Historians: Myth in the Shire Valley and Elsewhere', 367

——, review of *The History of Famine and Epidemics in Ethiopia Prior to the Twentieth Century*, by Richard Pankhurst, 107

——, review of *From Poverty to Famine in Northeast Ethiopia : A Rural History 1900–1935*, by James C. McCann, 107

——, review of *Rural Vulnerability to Famine in Ethiopia, 1958–1977*, by Mesfin Wolde Mariam, 107

——, review of *The Story of an African Famine : Gender and Famine in Twentieth-Century Malawi*, by Megan Vaughan, 355